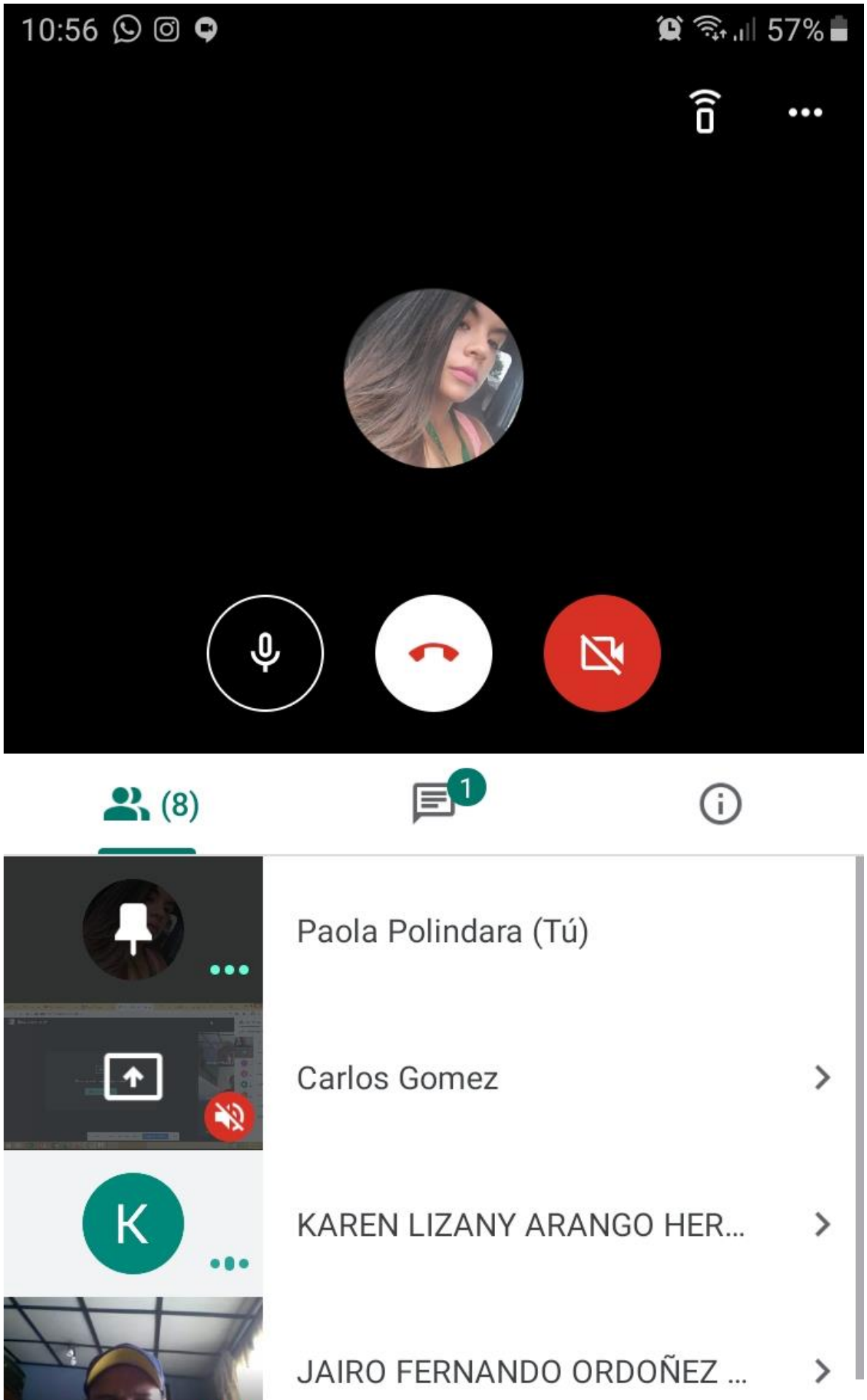

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57%
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Paola Polindara (Tú)
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KAREN LIZANY ARANGO HER...
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JAIRO FERNANDO ORDOÑEZ ...